Contents

1 CDB Basics

Oracle Database 19c Multitenant Architecture 1-2

Objectives 1-3

Challenges 1-5

Non-CDB Architecture 1-6

Multitenant Architecture: Benefits 1-7

Other Benefits of Multitenant Architecture 1-8

Oracle Multitenant Container Database 1-9

Configurations 1-10

Database Objects in a Non-CDB 1-11

User-Added Objects to a Non-CDB 1-12

SYSTEM Objects in the USER Container 1-13

Provisioning a Pluggable Database 1-14

Multitenant Container Database Architecture 1-15

Containers 1-16

Tools 1-17

Data Dictionary and Dynamic Views 1-18

Terminology 1-19

Impacts 1-20

Summary 1-22

Practices Environment - 1 1-23

Practices Environment - 2 1-24

Practice 1: Overview 1-25

Multitenant Architecture Poster 1-26

2 CDB and Regular PDBs

Objectives 2-2

Goals 2-3

Creating a CDB 2-4

Creating a CDB: Using SQL*Plus 2-5

Clause: SEED FILE_NAME_CONVERT 2-6

Clause: ENABLE PLUGGABLE DATABASE 2-7

After CDB Creation: What's New in CDB 2-8

Data Dictionary Views: DBA_xxx 2-9
Data Dictionary Views: CDB_xxx 2-10

Data Dictionary Views: Examples 2-11
Data Dictionary Views: V\$xxx Views 2-12

After CDB Creation: To do List 2-13
Automatic Diagnostic Repository 2-14

Automatic Diagnostic Repository: alert.log File 2-15

Provisioning New Pluggable Databases 2-16

Tools 2-17

Create New PDB from PDB\$SEED 2-18
Steps: With FILE_NAME_CONVERT 2-19
Steps: Without FILE_NAME_CONVERT 2-20

Summary 2-21

Practice 2: Overview 2-22

3 Application PDBs and Application Installation

Objectives 3-2

Regular PDBs 3-3

PDBs and Applications 3-4

Application Containers 3-5

Application Containers: Other Features 3-6

Types of Containers 3-7

Creating Application PDBs 3-8

Application Name and Version 3-9

Installing Applications 3-10

Patching and Upgrading Applications 3-11

Application Common Objects 3-12

Use Cases for Application Containers 3-13

Use Case: Pure PDB-Based Versus Hybrid Model 3-14

Container Map 3-15

Container Map: Example 3-16

Query Routed Appropriately 3-17

Dynamic Container Map 3-18

Container Map and Containers Default 3-19

Query Across CDBs Using Application Root Replica 3-20

Durable Location Transparency 3-21

Data Dictionary Views 3-22

Terminology in Application Container Context 3-23

Commonality in Application Containers 3-24

Impacts 3-25

Summary 3-26

Practice 3: Overview 3-27

4 PDB Creation

Objectives 4-2

Cloning Regular PDBs 4-3

Cloning Application Containers 4-4

Plugging a Non-CDB into CDB 4-5

Plugging a Non-CDB into CDB as PDB Using DBMS_PDB 4-6

Replicating Non-CDB into CDB 4-7

Cloning a Non-CDB or Remote PDB 4-8

Plugging an Unplugged Regular PDB into CDB 4-9

Flow 4-10

Plugging Using Archive File 4-12

Unplugging and Plugging Application PDBs 4-13

Converting Regular PDBs to Application PDBs 4-14

Unplugging and Plugging a PDB with Encrypted Data 4-15

Local UNDO Mode Versus Shared UNDO Mode 4-16

Cloning Remote PDBs in Hot Mode 4-17

Near-Zero Down Time PDB Relocation 4-18

Proxy PDB: Query Across CDBs Proxying Root Replica 4-20

Creating a Proxy PDB 4-21

Using DBCA to Clone a Remote PDB 4-22

Using DBCA to Relocate a Remote PDB 4-23

Using DBCA to Duplicate a CDB 4-24

Dropping PDBs 4-25

Summary 4-26

Practice 4: Overview 4-27

5 CDB and PDB Management

Objectives 5-2

Connection 5-3

Switching Connection 5-4

Creating Services 5-5

Renaming Services 5-6

Starting Up a CDB Instance 5-7

Mounting a CDB 5-8

Opening a CDB 5-9

Opening a PDB 5-10

Automatic PDB Opening 5-11

Closing a PDB 5-12

Shutting Down a CDB Instance 5-13

Changing PDB Mode 5-14

Modifying PDB Settings 5-15

Instance Parameter Change Impact 5-16

Instance Parameter Change Impact: Example 5-17

Using ALTER SYSTEM Statement on PDB 5-18

Configuring Host Name and Port Number per PDB 5-19

Summary 5-20

Practice 5: Overview 5-21

6 Storage

Objectives 6-2

Objects in Tablespaces 6-3

Tablespaces Created During PDB Creation 6-4

Defining Default Permanent Tablespaces 6-5

Temporary Tablespaces 6-6

UNDO Tablespaces 6-7

Summary 6-8

Practice 6: Overview 6-9

7 Security

Objectives 7-2

Creating Common Users in the CDB and PDBs 7-3

Creating Common Roles in the CDB and PDBs 7-4

Granting Privileges Commonly in the CDB and PDBs 7-5

Creating Common Profiles in the CDB and PDBs 7-6

Common Objects in Application Containers 7-7

Operations on Data-Linked Objects 7-8

Enabling Common Users to Access Data in PDBs 7-9

Finding Information About CONTAINER DATA Attributes 7-10

Restricting Operations with PDB Lockdown Profiles 7-11

Restricting Operations in a PDB Lockdown Profile 7-12

PDB Lockdown Profiles Inheritance 7-13

Static and Dynamic PDB Lockdown Profiles 7-14

Auditing Actions in the CDB and PDBs 7-15

Managing Other Types of Security Policies in Application Containers 7-17

Securing Data with Oracle Database Vault 7-18

Oracle Database Vault-Enabled Strict Mode 7-19

Managing Keystore in the CDB and PDBs 7-20

Creating and Opening a Keystore 7-21

Setting TDE Master Encryption Keys 7-22

Managing Keystore in the CDB and PDBs 7-23

Keystore Management Changes for PDBs 7-24

Defining the Keystore Type 7-25

Isolating a PDB Keystore 7-26

Converting a PDB to Run in Isolated Mode 7-27

Converting a PDB to Run in United Mode 7-28

Migrating a PDB Between Keystore Types 7-29

Unplugging and Plugging a PDB with Encrypted Data 7-30

Per-PDB Wallet for PDB Certificates 7-31

Summary 7-32

Practice 7: Overview 7-33

8 Backup and Duplicate

Objectives 8-2

Goals 8-3

Syntax and Clauses in RMAN 8-4

CDB Backup: Whole CDB Backup 8-6

CDB Backup: Partial CDB Backup 8-7

PDB Backup: Partial PDB Backup 8-8

Using RMAN Backup to Plug an Unplugged PDB 8-9

Duplicating Pluggable Databases 8-10

Cloning Active PDB into an Existing CDB 8-11

Example: 1 8-12 Example: 2 8-13

Duplicating On-Premises CDB as Cloud Encrypted CDB 8-14

Duplicating On-Premises Encrypted CDB as Cloud Encrypted CDB 8-15

Migrating Cloud Encrypted CDB as On-Premises CDB 8-16

Checking for Block Corruption 8-17

Summary 8-18

Practice 8: Overview 8-19

9 Recovery and Flashback

Objectives 9-2

Goals 9-3

Instance Failure and Instance Recovery 9-4

NOARCHIVELOG Mode 9-5

PDB Tempfile Recovery 9-6

PDB SYSTEM or UNDO Tablespace Recovery 9-7

PDB Non-SYSTEM Tablespace Recovery 9-8

PITR 9-9

Migrating a Non-CDB to a CDB 9-10

Migrating a Non-CDB and Transporting Non-CDB Backups to a CDB 9-11

Relocating/Plugging a PDB into Another CDB 9-12

Plugging a PDB and Transporting PDB Backups to a CDB - 1 9-13

Plugging a PDB and Transporting PDB Backups to a CDB - 2 9-14

Using PrePlug-in Backups 9-15

To Be Aware Of 9-16

Example 9-17

CDB and PDB Flashback 9-18

PDB Flashback and Clean Restore Point 9-19

Creating a PDB Snapshot from a PDB 9-20

PDB Snapshot Carousel 9-21

Creating PDB Snapshot 9-22

Creating PDBs Using PDB Snapshots 9-23

Dropping PDB Snapshots 9-24

Flashbacking PDBs Using PDB Snapshots 9-25

Switching Over a Refreshable Cloned PDB 9-26

Unplanned Switchover 9-27

Summary 9-28

Practice 9: Overview 9-29

10 Performance

Objectives 10-2

Tuning a CDB 10-3

Sizing the CDB 10-4

Testing the Estimates 10-5

Managing SGA for PDBs 10-6

Managing PGA for PDBs 10-7

Monitoring PDB Memory Usage 10-8

AWR and ADDM Behavior 10-9

PDB-Level Snapshot Views 10-10

Configuring Automatic ADDM Analysis at the PDB Level 10-11

AWR Report 10-12

ADDM Tasks: At the CDB or PDB Levels 10-13

Enabling ADDM in a Pluggable Database 10-14

ADDM Data Visibility 10-15

Basic Rules: Statistics for Common Objects 10-17

Controlling the Degree of Parallelism of Queries 10-18

Heat Map and ADO Support 10-19

Managing Heat Map and ADO Policies in PDB 10-20

CDB Fleet 10-21

CDB Lead and CDB Members 10-22

Use Cases 10-23

DB Replay: The Big Picture 10-24

Capturing and Replaying in a CDB and PDBs 10-25

Reporting 10-26

Consolidated Database Replay Use Cases 10-27

Use Cases: Source Workloads 10-28

The Big Picture 10-29

Step 1 10-30

Step 2 10-31

Step 3 10-32

Step 4 10-33

Summary 10-34

Practice 10: Overview 10-35

11 Resources Allocation

Objectives 11-2

Allocating Resources in the CDB 11-3

Resource Manager and Pluggable Databases 11-4

Managing Resources Between PDBs 11-5

CDB Resource Plan Basics: Limits 11-6

PDB IO Rate Limit 11-8

CDB Resource Plan: Full Example 11-9

Maintaining a CDB Resource Plan 11-10

Managing Resources Within a PDB 11-11

Putting It Together 11-12

Considerations 11-13

PDB-Level Parallel Statement Queuing 11-14

PDB-Level Parallel Statement Queuing: CPU_COUNT 11-16

Session PGA Limit 11-17

Performance Profiles 11-18

Summary 11-19

Practice 11: Overview 11-20

12 Data Movement

Objectives 12-2

Using Oracle Data Pump with PDBs 12-3

Exporting from Non-CDB and Importing into PDB 12-4

Exporting and Importing Between PDBs 12-5

Exporting from PDB and Importing into Non-CDB 12-6

Full Transportable Export/Import: Overview 12-7

Full Transportable Export/Import: Usage 12-8

Full Transportable Export/Import: Example 12-10

Transporting a Database Over the Network: Example 12-11

Additional features of Oracle Data Pump 12-12

Using SQL*Loader with PDBs 12-13

Summary 12-14

Practice 12: Overview 12-15

13 Upgrade Methods

Objectives 13-2

Upgrading CDB and PDBs to 19c: Methods 13-3

Upgrading a CDB Including PDBs from 18c to 19c 13-4

Upgrading CDB Including PDBs from 18c to 19c 13-5

Upgrading a Single Regular PDB from 18c to 19c 13-6

Converting and Upgrading Regular PDBs to Application PDBs 13-7

Oracle Database AutoUpgrade 13-8

Practice 13: Overview 13-10

Cross-Platform Transportable PDB 13-11

Cross-Platform PDB Transport: Phase 1 13-12

Cross-Platform PDB Transport: Phase 2 13-13

Summary 13-14

Practice 13: Overview 13-15

A Consolidated Database Replay Procedures

Consolidated Replay Steps A-2

Procedures for Steps 4 and 5 A-3

Procedures for Steps 6 and 7 A-4

Procedure to Remap Connections with PDBs A-5

Procedure to Prepare the Replay A-6

Modes of Synchronization A-7

Procedure to Start Replay A-8

Views A-9

B Miscellaneous

Objectives B-2

Using Xstreams with a CDB and PDB B-3

Creating a Standby of a CDB B-4

Instantiating a PDB on a Standby B-6

Scheduling Operations in a PDB B-7

Jobs Coordinator and Resources B-8

Mining Statements of a PDB Using LogMiner B-9

Summary B-10

Practice B: Overview B-11